

# ضرب المثل های دری افغانستان







Exploring the Paremiological Minimum with Social Media



#### **Edward Zellem**

Captain, U.S. Navy United States

Capitão da Marinha dos EUA Estados Unidos



The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author, and do not necessarily represent those of the Department of Defense or the U.S. Navy.



#### Introduction



- 26 Years active duty naval officer
- Dari speaker
- 1 ½ years embedded daily with Afghans
- Built and led Afghan "White House Situation Room" in Presidential Palace
- 8 books of Afghan Proverbs in 7 languages
- Education: undergraduate + 3 masters
- "Accidental" paremiographer





#### Afghan Proverbs 2010-2013

From learning tool to hobby - then passion - then books





(Zabaan-e-khob rahaat-e- jaan zabaan-e-baad doshmani jaan)

15- Good language is comfort of body, bad language enemy of body.

Description: The power of words is very strong. If used properly, it can bring a lot of goodness. If not, it causes much harmto the speaker.

(Birds are entangled by their feet, and men by their tongues)

علم تاج سر است.

2010 (Helem tajee ser ast)

16- Knowledge is crown on head.

Description: It points out to the very naked truth of importance of knowledge. Irrespective of ones status in a society, his knowledge is like a crown on his head and thus raises his status in the society. (Learning makes a man fit company for himself)

یک نی و صد اسان.

(Yaak nee saad hasaan)

17- One no and hundred things easy.

List - Hobby - Learning Tool





































































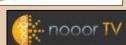


















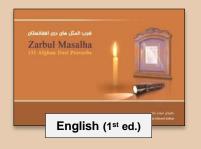


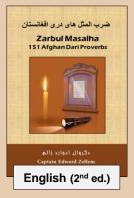


#### 9 Bilingual Afghan Proverbs Books

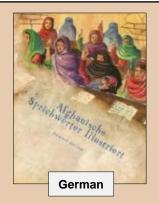
5 more in translation & "Mataluna" in draft

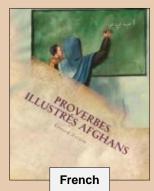








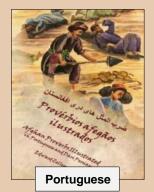






















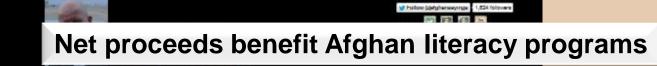


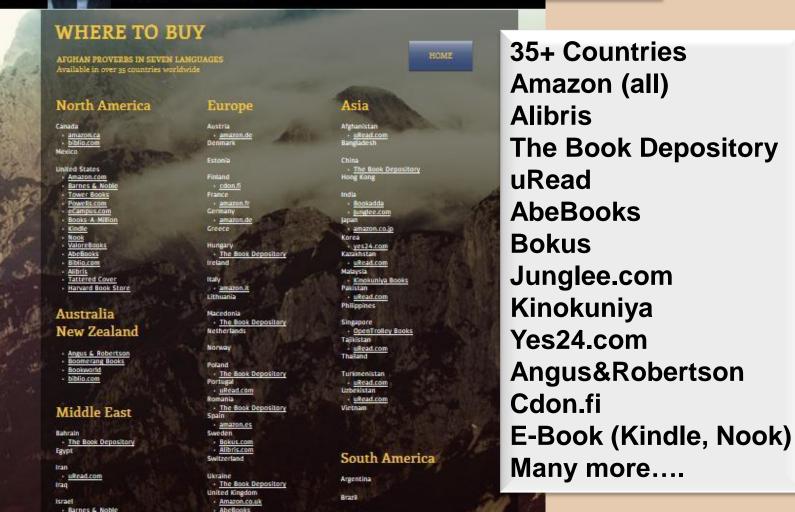


#### Where to Find the Books

Links at <u>www.afghansayings.com</u>









## **Using and Collecting Proverbs**

























#### **Use of Proverbs at Presidential Palace**

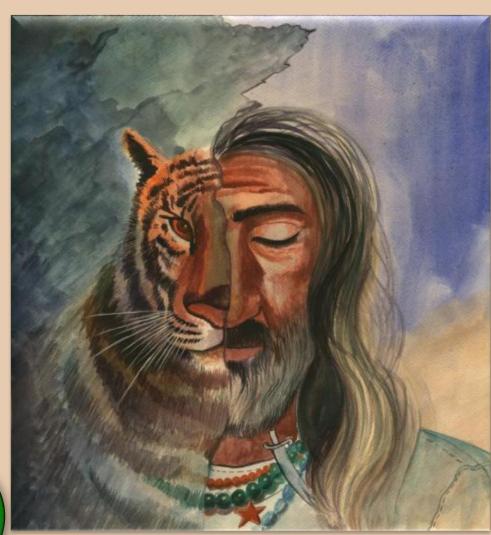


روز مانگ ، شو پانگ. Roz malang, shao palang.

Daytime a saint, nighttime a tiger.

(ZM #55)







#### The List of Proverbs Grew







A Kabul Fortuneteller





## **About Marefat High School (MHS)**



- 1994: Founded in Pakistan for children of Afghan refugees, K-12
- 2001: Moved to Dashti Barchi, one of poorest Kabul suburbs...37 students, community-built school
- 2013: 2600 boys and girls enrolled
- Non-profit, community-led, charity based, \$230 annual tuition
- Outstanding fine arts programs
- "Progressive" school
  - Independent thought encouraged
  - Protests by radicals in 2008 were repelled by teachers and parents

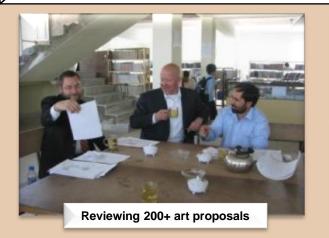






## The Making of Zarbul Masalha ("Proverbs")





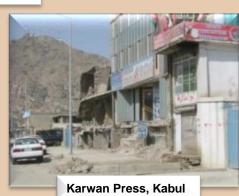












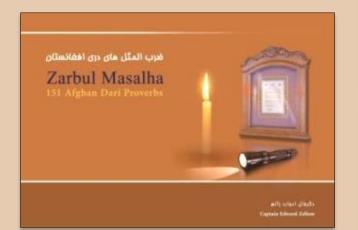




#### **Zarbul Masalha - 1st Edition**

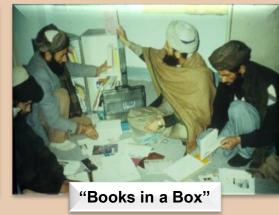
(Aug 2011: Karwan Press Kabul, 176 pages)



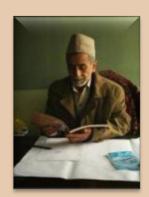


- 40,000 copies published & distributed by MHS to over 200 schools nationwide
- One limited edition run of 40,000 books funded by DoS grant to Marefat High School...grant terms fulfilled



















#### **Delivery to Kabul University**

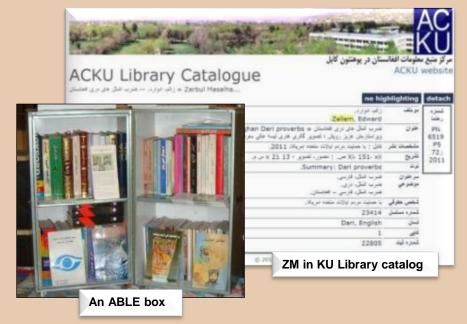
ACKU Library and Nationwide ABLE "Books in a Box" Program





Expat author and philanthropist Nancy Hatch Dupree's ACKU Box Library Extension (ABLE)

- Traveling KU book program includes Zarbul Masalha in each of 250 boxes
- Supports 250+ rural villages
- Over 45,000 Afghan families are registered borrowers - boxes go by vehicle, horse or donkey
- 250 copies donated initially, 250 add'l copies requested - delivered April 2013

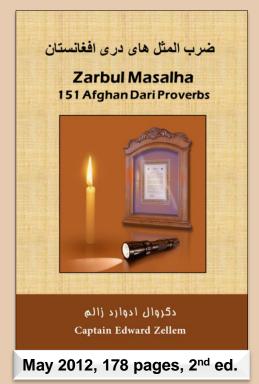


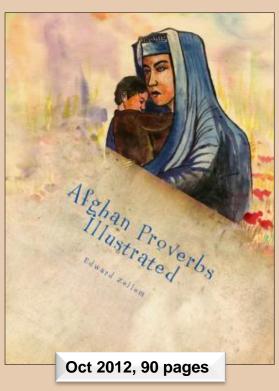


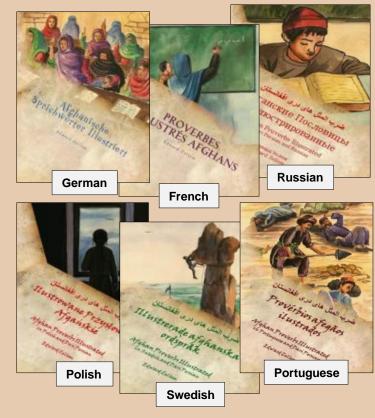


# Zarbul Masalha: 151 Afghan Dari Proverbs (2nd Ed.) Afghan Proverbs Illustrated









- Language and cultural education, refugee integration
- Cross-cultural and cross-generational understanding
- Preserving and documenting Afghan culture
- Relationship building and improving/solving conflict situations
- Reinforcing community and inspiring Afghan national identity



#### Webpage and Social Media

www.afghansayings.com







#### **Twitter**

#### Ideal for Promoting Interest, Sharing Proverbs

RT'd to 127,266 followers



Dari - French - English









#### **Facebook**







#### **Afghan Celebrity Interviews**

**Promoting Afghan Proverbs** 





Baroness Frances D'Souza Lord Speaker, UK Parliament



Khatera Yusufi
"Who Wants to Be a Millionaire"



Sajid Arghandaiwal Afghan Filmmaker



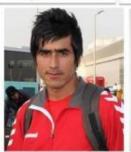
Meena Saifi Afghan Artist



Ustad Hamid Naweed Art Historian, Author, Filmmaker



Angela Schöpke Afghan "Attan" Dance Researcher



Hazratgul Baran Pro Soccer Player, Olympian



Dr. Farid Younos
TV Personality



Lina Fouro Afghan-Canadian Music Star



Nancy Dupree Philanthropist, Afghan Legend



Fahim Fazli Hollywood Actor, Author



Arif Parwani Afghan Development



Najia Khaan Bollywood Actress



Maryam Rashid Afghan Education for a Better Tomorrow (AEBT)



Howard Altman The Tampa Tribune



Dr. Shinkai Hakimi Marathon Runner



Leena Alam Film Star and Director



The Rumi Awards Afghan "Emmys"

گول نزنی گول میخوری

Goal nazanee, goal mekhoree.

"Score – or be scored upon."

- Afghan football proverb





#### **Media Coverage**

More at www.afghansayings.com









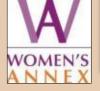




























راديو أشتاء صداى امريكا













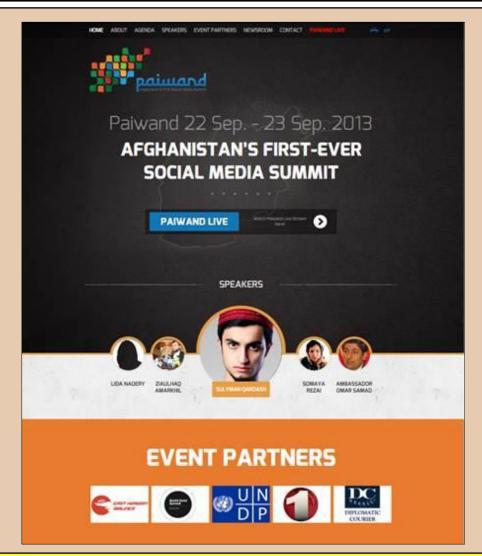




#### Paiwand – 1st Afghan Social Media Summit

Sept. 22-23, 2013

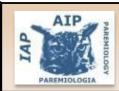








Topic: "Remaking Culture and Identity in an Online World"



#### **New Editions in More Languages**





Yasamin Rahmani

**Karin Johansson** 

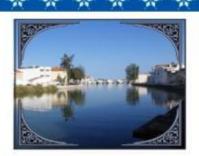
Lt. Col Bertrand Voirin



## Provérbios Afegãos ilustrados

**Newest Edition** 







#### Acerca do Tradutor

Rui JB Soares natural de Tavira, Portugal, dedicou a sua vida profis à educação nos níveis dos ensinos primário, secundário, politéci universitário. Possui as licenciaturas em Matemática Aplicada Engenharia Geógrafa, e doutorou-se em Ciências da Educaçã especialidade de Educação Intercultural. Possui, entre outras, pós-grad nos Estados Unidos da América (Boston) e na Europa (Reino U Finlândia). Como pedagogo continua a cooperar com várias institu nacionais e estrangeiras, entre outras, nas áreas da Educação Matemática Relações Interculturais e da Paremiologia.

Os provérbios surgem-lhe, desde sempre, como uma fon entendimento entre povos e culturas bem diversificadas, e como estratégia de formação. Por isso, os livros de provérbios de sua autor projectos que tem coordenado na área da paremiografia visam as pedagógicos úteis para pais, professores, alunos e aprendentes de líng titulo de exemplo, publicou a série "Provérbios Europeus" (edições A Estoniana. Finlandesa, Polaca, Sérvia) que apresenta 111 provérbios

equivalentes em Português, Inglês e nas linguas específicas das edições indicadas

É um dos membros fundadores da Associação Internaciona
Paremiologia/International Association of Paremiology (AIP-IAP), com seueem Tavira, sendo actualmente, o Presidente da Direcção. Em colaboração com
a co-organizadora finlandesa Outi Lauhakangas realiza anualmente, em
Tavira, e desde 2007, os Colóquios Interdisciplinares sobre Provérbios (ICPs).



# Acerca da AIP-IAP Associação Internacional de Paremiologia (International Association of Paremiology)

A Associação Internacional de Paremiologia / International Association of Paremiology (AIP-IAP) é uma instituição cultural sem fins lucrativos, sedeada em

ligarve, Portugal), e dedicada ao estudo científico dos provérbios. a única Associação no seu género a nível mundial, visa, entre outras les:

ncorajar a cooperação internacional em paremiologia e áreas científicas ins;

stabelecer programas de acção educativa com entidades oficiais públicas ou rivadas;

kcentivar jovens investigadores na defesa do património cultural intangível; rganizar ciclos de conferências nacionais e internacionais em paremiologia; romover a realização de estudos de paremiologia (estudo dos provérbios). nações sobre os Corpos Sociais, os Estatutos, como aderir à Associação ) e, ainda, as actividades levadas a cabo desde o início, podem ser das em <a href="www.aip-iap.org">www.aip-iap.org</a>. Pela sua importância no contexto internacional, nos a realização dos Colóquios Interdisciplinares sobre Provérbios (ICPs) – loquium-proverbs.org.

lidade e a quantidade de intervenções públicas da AIP-IAP, bem como. das blicadas, são bem conhecidas e reconhecidas por especialistas na temática al, nomeadamente por paremiologistas e fraseologistas de renome mundial.

Este dinamismo na recolha, preservação e divulgação do património cultural el, tem levado a Câmara Municipal de Tavira (CMT) e a Fundação para a

Dr. Rui Soares Tecnologia (FCT) a apoi arem as iniciativas da AIP-IAP. sinstituições culturais têm vindo a colaborar com a AIP-IAP tais como o

Centro Nacional de Cultura em Lisboa, a Secretaria de Estado da Cultura-Direcção Regional de Cultura do Algarve e a UNESCO, as quais nos honram com o Patrocínio Honorífico concedido.



## Problem: Ketob-e Pakhto cuja ast?



- Afghanistan's second major language is Pashto
- International demand for companion book of Pashto Proverbs
- Pashtun proverbs are important and have some differences from Dari Persian (Pashto vs. Persian/Tajik/Hazara ethnicities)
- I am not in Afghanistan right now
- Joyenda, yaa-beenda ast (The seeker is the finder)
- Crowdsourcing



#### What is Crowdsourcing?



- The practice of obtaining needed money, services or content by soliciting contributions from large groups of people, generally online, rather than from traditional suppliers
- Combines the efforts of "crowds" of volunteers, with each one contributing a small portion that adds into a larger, more significant result
- Crowdsourcing for content, not money
- Has this been done before in Paremiography?

#### www.kickstarter.com





## The Pashto Proverbs Project

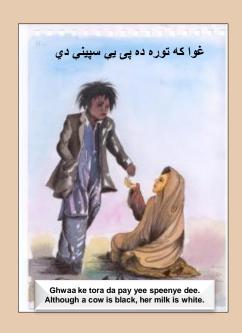


"Mataluna: 151 Afghan Pashto Proverbs" in Illustration













## **Qazi Ahmad Jan**

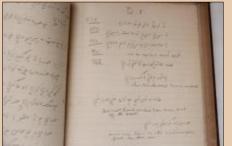
1883 - 1951





Qazi Ahmad Jan Scholar, writer, playwright, judge

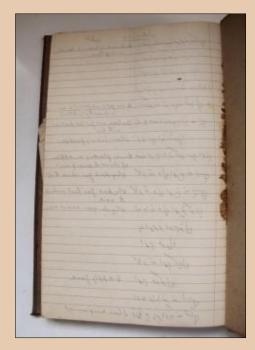
- Laid foundations of modern Pashto literature
- Advocated modernization, education and women's empowerment
- Awarded MBE, taught British officers Pashto
- Unpublished manuscripts discovered in 2002













## Mataluna: 151 Afghan Pashto Proverbs

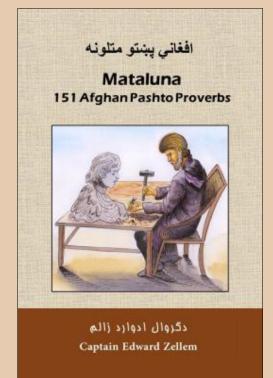
Coming in early 2014



خيله لاسه کله لاسه

92. *Khpala laasa gula laasa.* The labor of one's own hand is beautiful.











## **Exploring the Paremiological Minimum**

Social Media - New Territory and Methods



#### Traditionality – Frequency – Familiarity – Currency Essential minimal knowledge





#### Afghan Proverbs

@afghansayings

Daily #AfghanProverbs: Da qismat leek na noregey. What is written in fate cannot be changed. ow.ly/qlJ8f @SwedishKarin @kabulii - 31 Oct

#### M. Nasrat Samim

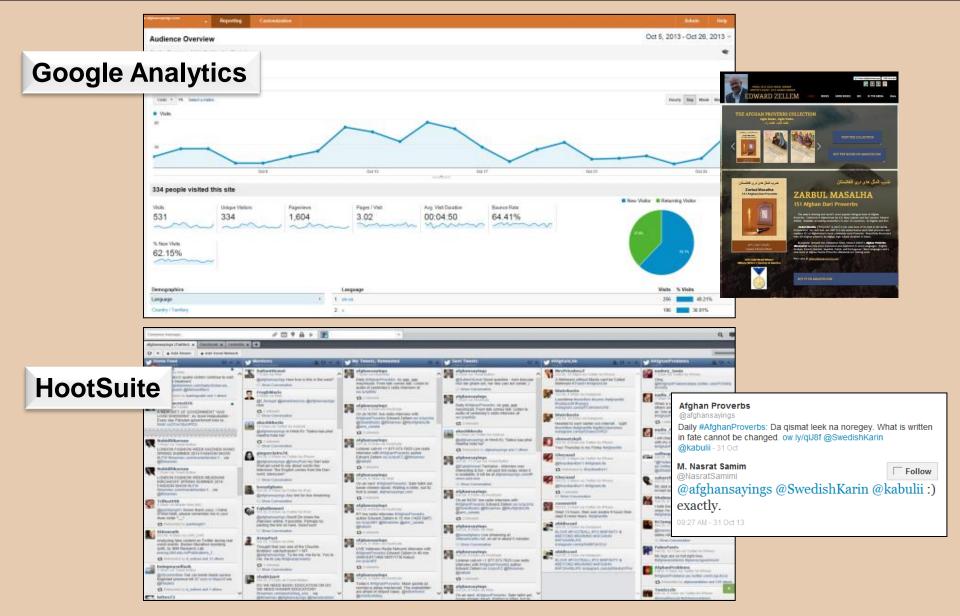
@afghansayings @SwedishKarin @kabulii :) exactly.

00:07 AM 24 Oct 43



#### **Internet Analytics and Tools**



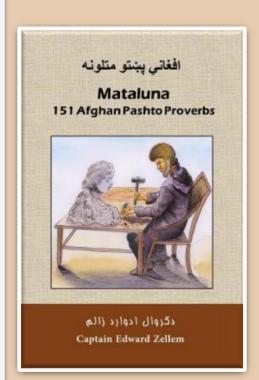




#### Way Ahead and Plan



- Continue translating and publishing "Afghan Proverbs Illustrated" in more languages
- Publish "Mataluna: 151 Afghan Pashto Proverbs" (March 2014)
- Publish "Pashto Proverbs Illustrated" and in more languages
- Continue 3X daily Tweeting of Dari and Pashto Proverbs
- Continue Facebook, Website, Other Social Media
- Refine methodology for collecting & analyzing social media traffic and metrics (Paremiological minimum)
- Explore model in other developing countries and/or conflict zones
- Promote AIP-IAP and new collaborations and initiatives, progress report at ICP14





## **A Final Thought**



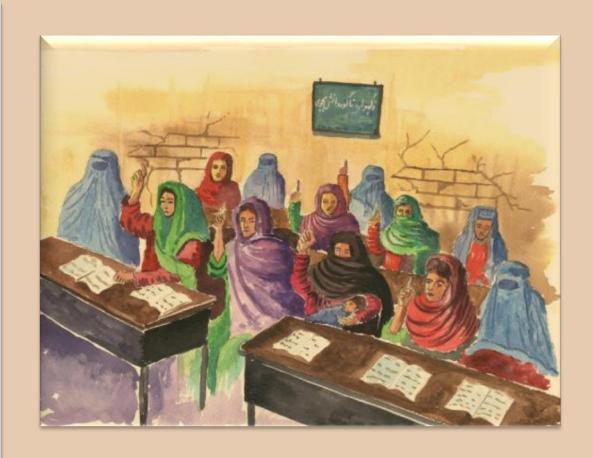
ماهی را هر وقت از آب بگیری، تازه است.

Maahee-raa har waqt az aab biggeree, taaza ast.

Whenever you take a fish from the water, it is fresh.

The beginning of something is always a fresh start.

(ZM #127)





# **Questions/Discussion**



























